

ENVIRONMENTAL BIKA HMALAK DAN TUR

1. North Eastern Region Capital Cities Development Investment Program (NERCCDIP) chuan India hmar chhak a khawpui hrang hrang Agartala, Aizawl, Kohima, Gangtok leh Shillong ah te hun lo la kal zel tur thlir chung a hmasawna chhenfakawm thlen tir tumin heng khawpui a hmanraw awm an gang te leh sum leh pai hmangin ruahmanna a siam a. He ruahmanna hi 2010 atanga tannin kum ruk chhunga zawh hman tura tih a ni a, sum leh pai chu Asian Development Bank (ADB) hnuaiia Multitranches Financing Facility (MFF) an tih atanga loan puk atanga hmuh tur a ni.
2. Ram pum huapa he hna a mawhphurhna la tu chu Ministry of Urban Development (MoUD) a ni a. State tina hna hrang hrang enkawl leh vil reng turin State Investment Program Management & Implementation Unit (SIPMIU) te ruat an ni thung a ni. SIPMIU hi Design, Management & Supervision Consultants (DSMC) ten ruahmanna siam leh contract zawrh chungchang ah te, hnathawh lo en pui kawng ah te an pui bawm bawng.
3. ADB hian an Bank kaltlang a hmalakna reng reng ah environment hi a ngai pawimawh em em a, chuvangin ADB Safeguard Policy Statement (2009) (SPS) ah pawh an Bank kal tlanga hnathawh nan a loan chi hrang hrang puk tur ten environment chungchanga an zawm tur chiang takin a tarlang vek a ni.
4. He Environment bika hmalak dan tur zirchianna (Initial Environment Examination (IEE)) buatsaih a ni tawh a. Aizawl khawpui bawlhhlawh te changkang leh awmze nei zawka sawngbawlna tura ruahmanna hian thil hrang hrang a khawih tel dawn a, chung te chu: i) changtlung zawka bawlhhlawh khawn leh a phurhna lirthei ruahman, ii) bawlhhlawh hmanga lei tha siam leh hman nawn leh hralh theih tura sawngbawlna hmun (compost plant & resource centre), iii) bawlhhlawh paihna hmun thar leh a kaihnawih hrang hrang siam bakah tuna bawlhhlawh paihna hmun tihtawp; leh iv) bawlhhlawh leh a kaihnawih chungchanga mipuite inzirtir.
5. He report hian Environment enkawl dan tur a ruahmanna a keng tel a, chung te chu: i) Hna thawh zawh thlenga a nasa lo thei ang ber a environment khawih chhiat te, ii) Environment ti chhe lo thei zawng a hmalakna te, ngun taka enthilithlai leh a tul dan anga report pe tura mawhphurtu bik ruat te, iii) Mipui biak rawn te hriattur pawimawh puanzar te leh lungawilohna/sawiselna te lo dawngsawng a siam that hna lo thawh te a ni.
6. He sub-project tihna hmun tur hi ram ruak ani a, mimal ram sorkar in mipuite hamthatna tura a lei ani a, Aizawl atanga 20km vela hla, tuna bawlhhlawh paih mekna hmun ral lehlama awm a ni. He hmunah hian nungcha leh thing leh mau humhalh bik khawih pawh theih awm a awm lo.
7. Hna in nghawng chhia a neih theih ang chi te a tuartute tana pawm theih chin a tih tlem a nih theih nan ruahmanna siam a ni a, ruahmanna awm sa te ti danglam in chhiatna thleng palh thei tam tak tih tlem a ni tawh a ni.
8. Hna thawh lai hian hmun zau tak tak laih te a ngai thin a, hei hian a bul vel a chengte tan vut khu leh bengchheng a siam nasa thin a, hna thawhna hmunah chuan heng hi thil thleng ve pangngai an ni, heng ang harsatna te su kiang tur hian ruahmanna pawh fel taka duan vek a ni.
9. He sub-project hian ram hman tur za atanga 33% hi thingkung leh pangpar chin nana zuah turin ruahmanna a siam a, a hmun hnaiha khawsa te'n eizawnaa hlawkna an neih theih nan chhawr tum a ni. He hna hi zawh a nih hun chuan helai hmun hi a lo thianghlimin a lo hrisel tawh zawk dawn a ni.

10. Hna in a nghawng theih thil reng reng te chu hna thawh a nih lain environment enfiah hna thawh ngei tur a ni. He environment enfiahna hian thil tul leh pawimawh zawng zawng tha tak a zawm a ni em? tih a enfiah ang a, ruahman ang thlap in environment humhim a ni em tih te, hnathawhna hmun leh a pawn lam enthlithlai te, lehkha pawimawh enfiah te leh hnathawktute leh hlawkna tel tute kawm te a huam ang a, thil pawimawh dang awm reng reng SIPMIU ah report vat bawk tur a ni.

11. Bawlhhlawh sawngbawlina leh a paih dan ruahmanna thar hi hman anih hunah Aizawl khawpuia cheng te bawlhhlawh tawih theilo te him takin kum 25 chung chu a sawngbawl theih dawn a ni

12. Initial Environmental Examination (IEE), a tira Environment zirchianna ah hian chanvo leh mawhphurhna hrang hrang nei te, hnathawhna hmun ah leh vantlang inkhawm ah te biakrawn an ni a, chung atanga ngaihdan lo kal te chu he project a hma lak dan torah leh IEE ah te pawh telh an ni. He IEE hi ADB website bakah mipui tam zawk in an hmuh theih nan zau zawk a theh darh/puanzar tum a ni bawk. Hna hi thawh zawh anih hma chuan mipuite ngaihdan lak a ni reng dawn a, chumi atan chuan ram pum huap a hriat tham NGO te mawhphurhna pek an ni ang a, an ni hian he project in a khawih phak zawng zawng te a tam thei ang bera an tel ve theih nan hma an la dawn a ni.

13. Chutiang a lo nih chuan he subproject hian nghawng pawh tham a nei dawn lo tihna a ni a, ruahmanna leh hna avanga nghawng pawh tham thleng thei ang chi te pawh a kalphung han sawi danglam hlekin leh thurawn lak atang te in ADB in a beisei ang a hna hi kal pui theih tura ngaih a ni. IEE zirchianna atang hian he hna hi category "B" a dah theih a ni tih hriat a ni a, ADB SPS (2009) zawm tura a hranpa a Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) environment a nghawng dan tur zirchianna neih leh pawh tul lemlo a ngaih a ni.

14. India sorkar thu chhuah Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Notification (2006) ang chuan he sub-project hi category "B" niin environmental clearance hi State Environmental Impact Assessment Authority (SEIAA) atanga hmuh a ngai a. Amaherawhchu, SEIAA hi Mizoramah din a la nihloh avangin Environmental Clearance hi 9th January, 2013 khan Ministry of Environment and Forest (MoEF), IA-III Division, New Delhi vide F.No. 10-73/2010-IA.III hmuh a ni.